

VanEck Funds Account Application

Complete Sections 1, 2, 5 & 6. All other sections are optional. "Average Cost" is the default cost basis accounting method for the VanEck Funds and will be used for 1099-B tax reporting on this account unless you choose to elect another cost basis method in the optional Section 7, "Account Options." For assistance, call VanEck Account Assistance at 800.544.4653. Mail completed application and check payable to VanEck Funds, P.O. Box 218407, Kansas City, MO 64121-8407

Please read the instructions to this application. To open a retirement account offered by the VanEck Funds ("Funds"), you must use a separate retirement application. Non-resident aliens cannot use this application to open an account, but may invest through a broker or agent.

Important Information: To help the government fight the funding of terrorism and money laundering activities, federal law under the USA Patriot Act requires all financial institutions to obtain, verify, and record information that identifies each person who opens an account. What this means to you: When you open an account, you must provide your name, address, date of birth, and other information that will allow us to identify you. Corporations, Partnerships, and other legal entities must provide documentation regarding the entity and persons who beneficially own, control, and are authorized to act on the account. Failure to provide all requested information for all individuals registered to and/or authorized to act on this account and/or for the business legal entity opening this account may result in delays to your investment or even the return of your investment. VanEck accepts no responsibility for trading losses associated with delays in receiving and verifying the required information.

1. T	YPE OF ACCOUNT REGISTRATION (Select one type only. Please print clearly.)
A.	 Individual Account (Owned by one adult. An adult is age 18 or older.) Joint Tenants with Rights of Survivorship (Unless you state Tenants-in-Common. All owners are adults.)
	Owner's Name (first, middle initial, last)
	Owner's Social Security Number U.S. Citizen Resident Alien Owner's Birth Date
	Joint Owner's Name (first, middle initial, last)
	U.S. Citizen Resident Alien Owner's Birth Date
	If additional Joint Owners exist, please attach a list with full name, residential street address, SSN, date of birth, and if a U.S. Citizen or Resident Alien.
В.	Individual Non-Statutory Trust or Estate Account (Existing Non-Statutory Trust or Estate established and located in U.S. If a Statutory Trust, complete D. Business Account.)
	Name of Trust/Estate (A copy of the first and last pages of trust document or currently certified evidence of appointment for estate representative is required.)
	Date Trust was Established Trust's Social Security Number (e.g. Living Trust) OR Trust's/Estate's Taxpayer Identification Number
	Name of Trustee or Estate Representative (first, middle initial, last) authorized to act on the account.
	Trustee or Estate Representative's Social Security Number U.S. Citizen Resident Alien Trustee/Estate Representative's Birth Date
	induced of Estate Representative 9 social security Number
	Name of Co-Trustee or Co-Estate Representative (first, middle initial, last) authorized to act on the account.
	Co-Trustee or Co-Estate Representative's Social Security Number U.S. Citizen Resident Alien Co-Trustee/Co-Estate Representative's Birth Date

If additional Co-Trustee's or Co-Estate Reps. exist, please attach a list with full name, residential street address, SSN, date of birth, and if a U.S. Citizen or Resident Alien.

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Adult Custodian's Social Security Nu	mber	U.S. Citizen	Resident Alien	Adult Custodian's E	– Lirth Date
Minor's Name (first, middle initial, la	st)				
Minor's Social Security Number		U.S. Citizen	Resident Alien	Minor's Birth Date	
Under the Uniform Gifts to (Minor's state of residence)	Minors Act (UGMA) or	Uniform Transfers to Minors Ac	(UTMA)		
Business Account (Select the to Application. Your business legal and for one "Control Person" as documents to satisfy USA Patriot under the USA Patriot Act, organize for details.)	entity must be esta efined below. Also, Act requirements b	ablished and located in the information for at least one efore the account can be	U.S. You are required e "Authorized Trader accepted. However, i	l to provide informatio ' must be provided in a f your business legal e	n for all "Beneficial C addition to the organi ntity is an "Excluded
C-Corporation under Chapter 1	(C) of IRS Code	501(c)(3) Non-Prof	t/Charitable Organiza	tion Sole Pro	prietorship
S-Corporation under Chapter 1	(S) of IRS Code	Limited Liability Co	mpany	Partners	ship
Bank/Trust Co.		☐ Broker/Dealer		Statuto	y Trust
Bank Nominee Name		Retirement Plan (El	RISA Plans only)	Other	
Account Registration: Business nar	ne of Corporation,	Non-Profit/Charitable Orga	nization, or other leg	al entity under which a	
Excluded Entity If you indicate USA Patriot Act, you do not need documents or, for Authorized Trad	to complete the A	uthorized Trader section be il street address, SSN, date	low (it is not require of birth, and certify it	one of the following er	ntities excluded under es of your organizati dent/Non-Resident Al
•	ent entity			· ·	
Federal, state or local governme	☐ Federal, state or local government entity ☐ Federal or state-regulated bank or trust company ☐ Retirement Plan (ERISA Plans only) ☐ Other Federal-regulated financial institution				.,
_	,				
	are not an Exclude	t on behalf of this account	for the business leg		
Retirement Plan (ERISA Plans or Authorized Trader(s) If you at least one individual who is legal	are not an Exclude	t on behalf of this account	for the business leg		

Custodial Account for Minor (Account established for the benefit of a minor child, administered by an adult.)

C.

D. Business Account (continued)

The following information is required understanding, relationship, or othen will be registered. All Beneficial Owne	d for each indivivise, <u>owns 25 p</u> rs that meet this	ofits, religious organizations, and sole properties, religious organizations, and sole properties of the equity interests of the equity interests of the definition must provide the required information of a Beneficial Own	tly or indirect the legal enti rmation. For a	tly, through any ty listed above u additional Benefic	contract, arrangement, nder which the account cial Owners, attach a list
Print Full Name & Title of Beneficial Owner(s)	Beneficial Owner's Date of Birth (mm/dd/yyyy)	Print Beneficial Owner's Street Address, City, State, and Zip Code	Beneficial C SSN or ITIN		Check one box:
					☐ U.S. Citizen ☐ Resident Alien ☐ Non-Resident Alien
					☐ U.S. Citizen ☐ Resident Alien ☐ Non-Resident Alien
					☐ U.S. Citizen ☐ Resident Alien ☐ Non-Resident Alien
					☐ U.S. Citizen ☐ Resident Alien ☐ Non-Resident Alien
			•		
non-profits, religious organizations, al managing the legal entity listed above Operating Officer, Managing Member	nd sole proprieto e, such as 1) an r, General Partne	d to complete this section. All other legal e orships. The following information is requir executive officer or senior manager (e.g., er, President, Vice President, Treasurer); or a Beneficial Owner may also be listed in t	red for <u>one</u> in Chief Execut 2) any other	dividual with sigr ive Officer, Chief individual who re	nificant responsibility for Financial Officer, Chief egularly performs similar
Print Full Name & Title of one Control Person	Control Person's Date of Birth (mm/dd/yyyy)	Print Control Person's Street Address, City, State, and Zip Code	Control Person's SSN or ITIN*		Check one box:
					☐ U.S. Citizen ☐ Resident Alien ☐ Non-Resident Alien
ITIN. If you do not have a U.Sissue	d SSN or ITIN, y number and cou	Identification Number ("ITIN"). For a nor you are required to provide your Passpo intry of issuance, or other similar governm	rt Number ai	nd country of Is	suance, or your country's
		e required to complete this section.) Print ontrol Person named above, and who is a			
Print Full Name of Natural Person Ope	ening Account (s	ignature in Section 6 of this application re	equired)	Print Title	

ADDRESS (Required for account opening. All information will be verified.) Account Mailing Address of Primary Owner (If a P.O. Box, you are required to provide your street address below) Address City/State/Zip Home Telephone Day Telephone Email В. Street Address of Primary Owner (Only required if the above Account Mailing Address is a P.O. Box or other non-street address.) Address City/State/Zip Home Telephone Day Telephone Email Street Address for Joint Owner or Minor (Only required if different than primary street address above.) Address City/State/Zip Home Telephone Day Telephone Email D. Additional Mail / Interested Party Address (Optional - Duplicate statements and confirmations will automatically be mailed.) Name Address City/State/Zip Day Telephone Home Telephone Email BROKER/DEALER INFORMATION (To be executed by Investment Dealer or Bank.) The undersigned enters into the Dealer/Bank Agreement set forth in the Instructions to Application. Name of Dealer Firm or Bank Branch Office Address of Dealer's or Bank's Representative Dealer Firm or Bank code number at VanEck Funds (if known) Branch Office code (if known) Name and Number of Representative Day Telephone **Email**

4. DIVI	DEND and CAPITAL GAIN OPTIONS		
If no designa	ation is made, dividends and/or capital gains will be reinve	ested automatically. If a cash payment is designated, indicate	method.
	Dividends in Cash	Payment method by check	
	Capital Gains in Cash	$\hfill\Box$ Payment method by ACH to my bank account (co	omplete Section 7.)
5. INV	ESTMENT INSTRUCTIONS		
	Direct Investment – Lam making an investment with the	enclosed check or by bank wire in the Fund(s) as indicated b	elow
_	-	the Fund(s) indicated below. (Complete Section 7 – required	
	_	ck as payment for the Fund's trade confirm #	
	nt Selection		
Pi		sales charges and expenses applicable to each Fund and Cla except under the Automatic Investment Plan.	ss of shares.
	CM Commodity Index Fund-A	\$	
	☐ Emerging Markets Fund-A	\$	
	☐ Emerging Markets Fund-C	\$	
	Global Hard Assets Fund-A	\$	
	Global Hard Assets Fund-C	\$	
	International Investors Gold Fund-A	\$	
	International Investors Gold Fund-C	\$	
	Unconstrained Emerging Markets Bond Fund-A	\$	
	Unconstrained Emerging Markets Bond Fund-C	\$	
	VanEck NDR Managed Allocation Fund-A	\$	
	Other	\$	
	TOTAL	\$	
	o not accept cash, money orders, starter checks, counter,	or third party checks. Payment must be in U.S. dollars.	
Accorrepre any ir invest Section Telep to tra (b) I have now (c) I, the the ir	unt Options applied for and (ii) I am a natural person of I sent and warrant that they are duly authorized to sign this information provided above in "D. Business Account" for tor does not want to authorize the Telephone Exchange and on of this Application. If the box is unchecked, an investion of this Application. If the box is unchecked, an investion of this Application. I understant insfer the assets of the account to the appropriate state underead the applicable prospectus(es), this Application and I or later are and will be subject to the terms of the Fund's investor(s), am not involved in any money laundering schifformation provided on this form and the documents subject under penalty of perjury that: I am not subject to backup withholding because: I am exempt from backup withholding as an organiz I have not been notified by the Internal Revenue Sendividends; OR, The Internal Revenue Service has notified me that I ar that you are subject to backup withholding.)	nemes, and the source of this investment is not derived from mitted are true and correct. umber shown on this form is my correct Taxpayer Identification described in the Instructions to Application; OR, rivice that I am subject to backup withholding as a result of a mino longer subject to backup withholding. (Strike out this item or Signatory of a U.S. entity). The Internal Revenue Service detions required to avoid backup withholding.	ning on behalf of the investor behalf of the investor, and that e, complete, and correct. If an necked in the Account Options unauthorized or non-authentic VanEck Funds may be required gistration must sign below. gree that any shares purchased any unlawful criminal activities; on Number,
 Signature	Print Full Name	Title (if applicable)	Date
Signature	Print Full Name	Title (if applicable)	Date

Each adult person named in the registration or an authorized signer must sign above.

7. ACCOUNT OPTIONS (optional - complete as needed.)

A. (Optional) Reduced Sales Charge - Class A only All shareholders are eligible for reduced sales charges under the Right of Accumulation, a quantity discount program that combines the amount of your investment with the value at current offering price of your existing Class A and Class C shares of the VanEck Funds that you already own. Please review the Prospectus under the sections entitled Sales Charges and Reduced or Waived Sales Charges to determine your eligibility for various reduced sales charge programs and waivers. Please list your existing accounts below (and accounts for your spouse or minor children under the age of 21) in order to link them for reduced sales charges. Other than for Right of Accumulation, please indicate if you qualify for any special reduced or waived sales charge program as stated in the Prospectus. List Fund Names (and Class) and Account Numbers (attach list if needed) B. (Optional) Letter of Intent (LOI) - Class A only I agree to the Letter of Intent provisions set forth in the Instructions to Application, the Prospectus and Statement of Additional Information. Please link my existing accounts listed above, if any, under my LOI. I intend to invest an aggregate amount at least equal to the amount checked below over a 13-month period from the trade date of this purchase (or backdated up to 90 days to a previous purchase dated \$25,000 \$50,000 \$100,000 \$500,000 \$1,000,000 \$250,000 Signature of Account Owner Signature of Account Joint Owner C. (Optional) Automatic Investment Plan To start an Automatic Investment Plan, please complete the Application and this section. You must attach below a deposit slip or one sample check marked VOID from your bank account that the investment amounts will be drawn from. Amount \$ ☐ Monthly Quarterly Starting on or about the 20th day of month: month D. (Optional) Payment of Cash Dividends and/or Capital Gains to Your Bank Account via ACH ☐ I hereby designate that I have indicated in Section 4 of the Application that my cash dividends and/or capital gains should be paid electronically via Automatic Clearing House ("ACH"). Please make payment via ACH to my designated bank account. I understand that my bank must be an ACH member, that the ACH payment method may take around 3 business days, and that it may be revoked at any time, in which case payment will be made by check to my address of record. You must attach below a deposit slip or one sample check marked VOID from your receiving bank account. E. (Optional) Expedited Redemption – paid by bank wire 📙 I hereby designate my bank account identified below to receive amounts redeemed from my VanEck account, in accordance with the Prospectus and Statement of Additional Information, upon telephone instructions by any person, or written instructions from the registered owner(s) to DST. Minimum redemption of \$1,000. You must attach below a deposit slip or one sample check marked VOID from your receiving bank account. Name of Bank Bank Account Number Bank Routing (ABA) Number, if known Address of Bank City State Zip Attach bank account deposit slip or sample check marked VOID here, if you have completed an option above in Section 7 that requires it.

F. Telephone	Exchange Privilege and Telephone Redemption Privilege
I authorize telepho Funds as may be e	one exchanges and telephone redemptions (redemption paid by check) with each current or future series of the VanEck Funds and such other stablished in accordance with the Prospectus and Statement of Additional Information, upon telephone instructions by any person to DST.
Only if you do not	wish to authorize the Telephone Exchange Privilege, please check here. (Optional)
Only if you do not	wish to authorize the Telephone Redemption Privilege, please check here. (Optional)
	Trusted Contact Person (You may designate an additional contact for Senior or Vulnerable Investor Accounts or to receive unclaimed property I returned by the post office or due to inactivity. See Instructions to Application.)
Full Name	Date of Birth (must be 18 years old) Relationship to Shareholder
Street Address, City,	State, Zip
Telephone Number(s)	Email
H. (Optional)	Cost Basis Election
January 1, 2012 (" does not apply to r Funds as required l specific situation and the default method	is section only if you wish to elect a cost basis method other than Average Cost. Your cost basis election only applies to shares acquired after covered shares") for tax reporting purposes on Form 1099-B by VanEck Funds as required by the Internal Revenue Service ("IRS"). This section etirement accounts, C-Corporation accounts, and other such accounts for which redemptions are not tax-reportable on Form 1099-B by VanEck by the IRS. Please consult your tax advisor and/or the IRS (see www.irs.gov) for any questions about which cost basis method best suits your not how cost basis reporting on Form 1099-B is used for your tax reporting. If a cost basis method has not been elected, your account will used for the VanEck Funds, which is Average Cost. For additional information and to change your cost basis method for this or other existing cost Basis Election Form at www.vaneck.com or request one by calling 800.544.4653. Apply this cost basis method to this account and all future accounts registered under this same SSN/TIN marked on this Application. If you do not check one of the two boxes in this section, this first box will be used as your selection by default. Apply this cost basis method ONLY to this specific account invested in this fund(s) marked on this Application. If you check this box, future accounts in any of the VanEck Funds will need you to elect a cost basis upon establishment. If you do not elect a cost basis at that time, the default method of Average Cost will be applied to your new account(s).
COST BASIS N	IETHOD (choose one):
	Average Cost – Values the cost of shares in an account by averaging the effect of all transactions in the account.
	First In, First Out (FIFO) – First shares purchased in an account are the first shares sold.
	High Cost, First Out (HIFO) – Shares with the highest price purchased in an account are the first shares sold.
	Last In, First Out (LIFO) – Last shares purchased in an account are the first shares sold.
	Low Cost, First Out (LOFO) – Shares with the lowest price purchased in an account are the first shares sold.
	Loss/Gain Utilization – Shares with calculated losses are sold before lots with gains. For lots that yield a loss, short-term lots will be redeemed ahead of long-term lots. For gains, log-term lots will be redeemed ahead of short-term lots.
	Specific Lot Identification – The shareholder is required at the time of any sale (redemption) to provide the selling agent with instructions indicating the specific lot(s) of shares to be sold. In the event that the shareholder is not able to provide the specific lot(s) of shares to be sold at the time of redemption, the shareholder must also choose a secondary cost basis method to be automatically used as an alternate method (example: if you have a systematic withdrawal or systematic exchange plan on your account, or are unable to indicate the specific lots to be sold for any reason):
	First In, First Out (FIFO) Low Cost, First Out (LOFO)
	High Cost, First Out (HIFO) Loss/Gain Utilization Last In, First Out (LIFO)

I, the shareholder(s), represent and warrant, by execution of this Cost Basis Election section and the Signature section of the Application, that (i) I have the full right, power and authority to make the cost basis election applied for and (ii) I have reviewed and fully understand the tax implications of my cost basis election as per the Internal Revenue Service ("IRS") rules (see www.irs.gov). I authorize the VanEck Funds, its affiliates, and transfer agent ("Funds") to act on any instructions believed to be genuine for any election made on this Application. I agree that the Funds will not be liable for any of my future tax liabilities, penalties, and interest assessed as a result of my election on this Application. I understand that the election made on this Application may be changed by me by notification to the VanEck Funds, as required by the Mandatory Cost Basis Regulations. Any such notification shall be effective only with respect to applicable transactions made after the receipt in proper order of such notification and a reasonable amount of time to act on it. I understand that if I am changing from the average cost method and redeem shares under that method after January 1, 2012, my cost basis method change is effective on the day the selection change is received by the VanEck Funds in proper order and is applicable only to shares acquired after that date of receipt. I understand that in the event of conflicting cost basis instructions on this Application, this specific account may apply the default cost basis method of Average Cost until a corrected Application is received in proper order.

Instructions to Application

Account Terms and Provisions

To open an account, you must complete Sections 1, 2, 5 and 6. All other sections are optional. In accepting investments pursuant to your instructions, DST Systems, Inc. ("DST") acts as transfer agent for the Funds. Certain other provisions relating to accounts are set forth in the current Prospectus and Statement of Additional Information. Please detach and keep these instructions for your records. For help, call Account Assistance at 800.544.4653.

Letter of Intent

Out of my initial purchase (or subsequent purchases if necessary), 5% of the specified dollar amount of this Letter will be held in escrow by DST in my account until my total purchases of the Funds pursuant to this Letter plus my accumulation credit (if any) equal the amount specified in this Letter. A purchase not originally made pursuant to a Letter of Intent may be included under a backdated Letter executed within 90 days of such purchase (accumulation credit).

If total purchases pursuant to this Letter plus my accumulation credit are less than the specified amount of this Letter, I agree to remit to the Distributor an amount equal to the difference in the dollar amount of sales charge I have actually paid and the amount of sales charge which I would have paid on my aggregate purchases if the total of such purchases had been made at a single time. If I do not within 20 business days after written request by the dealer or bank or by the Distributor pay such difference in sales charge, DST Systems, Inc., upon instructions from the Distributor, is hereby authorized to cause to be repurchased an appropriate number of the escrowed shares in order to realize such difference.

I hereby irrevocably constitute and appoint DST Systems, Inc., as escrow Agent, to surrender for repurchase any or all escrowed shares with full power of substitution in the premises and agree to the terms and conditions set forth in the Prospectus and Statement of Additional Information. I understand that this Letter is not effective until it is accepted by the Distributor.

Automatic Investment Plan

I authorize DST Systems, Inc. to debit the dollar amount indicated in the Account Options, Section 7 of this Application, from my bank account on/or about the 20th day of a month and invest the proceeds in full and fractional shares of the Fund as indicated in Section 5. See the Prospectus and Statement of Additional Information for terms and conditions of the plan.

The Automatic Investment Plan ("AIP") is subject to the following conditions: AIP may be revoked without prior notice if any debit is dishonored, and the Participating Funds shall be under no obligation to notify the undersigned as to the non-payment. AIP may be discontinued by any of the Participating Funds upon thirty (30) day written notice or by the shareholder at any time by notice to DST Systems, Inc. which is received at least 15 business days prior to the date of any deposit. For shareholders whose banks are members of the Automatic Clearing House ("ACH"), the debit to your bank account will be processed electronically.

In establishing the AIP, I authorize my bank to honor all debit entries initiated by me through DST Systems, Inc. on behalf of the Fund. When all such debits are presented, sufficient collected funds must be in my account to pay the debit. I agree that my bank's treatment and rights to respect each entry shall be the same as if it were signed personally by me. I agree that if any such entries are dishonored with good or sufficient cause, my bank shall be under no liability whatsoever. I further agree that this authorization, unless terminated by my bank, is to remain in effect until receipt of written notice from me of its revocation.

Expedited Redemption

I authorize DST to honor written, telegraphic or telephone requests from me or any other person for the transmission of funds by wire, but only to my designated account in a domestic commercial bank which is a member of the Federal Reserve System. Retirement Plan accounts may not use this service. I understand that this privilege is subject to the provisions of the current Prospectus and Statement of Additional Information of the Fund as amended from time to time.

Trusted Contact Person

In instances where there is a "reasonable belief" of financial exploitation, VanEck will be able (but not required) to place a "temporary hold" on a senior or vulnerable shareholder's account in the VanEck Funds in order to contact the investor and/or the investor's designated Trusted Contact Person, if needed, to investigate any issues before releasing funds (FINRA RULE 2165 and 4512– Financial Exploitation of Specified Adults). Appointing a Trusted Contact Person may be beneficial to an investor with a health issue such as Alzheimer's disease, dementia, or other forms of diminished capacity, among other things. By designating a Trusted Contact Person on this Application, the shareholder authorizes VanEck Funds and DST to contact the Trusted Contact Person and disclose information about the customer's account to address possible financial exploitation, to confirm the specifics of the customer's current contact information, health status, or the identity of any legal guardian, executor, trustee, or holder of a power of attorney. Also, the shareholder authorizes that the Trusted Contact Person may receive unclaimed property notices due to shareholder mail returned by the post office or due to inactivity in the shareholder's account, as may be required by state law, and that the Trusted Contact Person may verify that the account has not been abandoned and provide the shareholder's current location and contact information. However, a Trusted Contact Person is not authorized to request transactions on the account or take ownership of the account solely on the basis of being named as a Trusted Contact Person.

Dealer/Bank Agreement

The dealer or bank, by completing Section 3 of the Application, authorizes DST, as the transfer agent for the Fund, so long as the Application shall remain in effect, to purchase from time to time from the Fund, all shares and fractional interest therein which DST is authorized to purchase at the public offering price from the dealer for the account of the shareholder who has signed the Application. DST is authorized and directed to cause such shares to be transferred to the name of the shareholder on the books of the Fund, to pay for the account of the dealer or bank all requisite transfer taxes, to confirm each sale to the shareholder on behalf of the dealer or bank, to retain and account to the dealer or bank for the dealer's or bank's discount due on each purchase, and to transmit to the shareholder each new Prospectus of the Fund or supplement thereto delivered to it for that purpose. The dealer or bank guarantees the genuineness of the signature(s) on the Application and represents that each person who has signed the Application is of full age and not under legal disability. With regard to the Letter of Intent the dealer or bank agrees that as purchases are made pursuant to the Letter he will receive from DST discounts at the rate applicable to the amount of the specified intended purchases checked. If the actual purchases do not reach the specified amount, the discounts previously allowed the dealer or bank will be adjusted to the basis applicable to the total actual purchases. (If the total actual purchases exceed the dollar amount of the intended purchases, the dealer or bank shall return to the Distributor the excess of discounts previously allowed the dealer or bank over that which would be applicable to the amount of the total purchases.)

Instructions to Application (continued)

Information Required By the USA Patriot Act to Open An Account

To help the government fight the funding of terrorism and money laundering activities, Federal Law under the USA Patriot Act requires all financial institutions to obtain, verify, and record information that identifies each person who opens an account. The four required data elements for all account owners and authorized traders of non-excluded business accounts are (1) full name, (2) residential street address, not a P.O. Box, (3) Taxpayer Identification Number, and (4) Date of Birth. In addition, accounts registered in the name of a Trust, Estate, or Business entity must provide further documentation as indicated below or as requested by the Funds and/or the transfer agent, DST. If the organizational documentation for a business entity does not provide evidence of the authorized trader(s) named on the Application, a corporate resolution dated within 60 days must be provided also. Failure to provide all requested information for all individuals registered to and/or authorized to act on this account and/or for the business entity opening this account may result in delays to your investment or even the return of your investment. VanEck accepts no responsibility for trading losses associated with delays in receiving and verifying the required information.

Account Type and Required Documentation

Trusts (e.g. living trust, charitable trust, etc.): First and last pages of trust document

Estate: Letter of Testamentary / Letters of Administration

Corporation: If publicly traded then a ticker symbol only, otherwise provide articles ofincorporation

Partnership: Copy of partnership agreement Limited Liability Company: Articles of Incorporation

Sole Proprietorship: Four required data elements for the owner

Power of Attorney: Four required data elements for the Power of Attorney ("POA") and the person they have POA on behalf of

Miscellaneous Organization: Evidence of Organization

Insurance Companies: Documents providing authorized business, such as a Business Certificate of Agreements

Hospitals, Medical Institutions: Business License Cemeteries, Funeral Homes: Business License

Charitable and Welfare Organizations: Documents providing authorized business, such as a Business Certificate of Agreements Churches and Religious Institutions: Documents providing authorized business, such as a Business Certificate of Agreements Colleges, Universities, School Districts: Documents providing authorized business, such as a Business Certificate of Agreements

Clubs and Fraternal Organizations: Registration with University/Business License

Investment Clubs: Copy of Partnership Agreement

Private Annuity: Documents providing authorized business, such as Business Certificate of Agreements

Other: If your account type is not listed, please call us for assistance at 800.544.4653

REMIT PAYMENT WITH APPLICATION TO:

Regular mail to:

VanEck Funds P.O. Box 218407

Kansas City, MO 64121-8407

Express mail to:

VanEck Funds c/o DST Systems, Inc. 210 W. 10th St., 8th Fl. Kansas City, MO 64105-1802

